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Cover Story

Eco-essential Generation



By Park You-rim, Jang Han-yi
KMG Editor, Reporter

After the EU announced a recycle strategy for plastic containers, the world is seriously concerned about waste and environmental problems. The environmental problems are fundamentally related to the consumerism society. Consumerism can be defined in a sentence: "I consume. Therefore, I exist." Consumption is essential in our lives but causes a lot of waste with as much as we consume. Because resources are limited, we should reduce waste for future generations.

Reducing waste is important, but eco-friendly consumption is a fundamental way to improve the environment. Every year the world produces 330 million tons of plastic, and the amount of discarded plastic is estimated to be about 12 billion tons by 2050. The plastic recycling rate is only about 9%, and the remaining 79% is discarded as waste. This waste has harmful effects on the human body and increases the frequency of weather disasters. Because of this, Korea has started to reduce the use of plastic cups in cafes since 2018. This is an example of eco-friendly consumption.

Now, eco-friendly consumption is not a decision but a must. In Korea, the era of eco-friendly has gone and the era of 'eco-essential' has come. Eco-essential means reducing waste produced in daily life and products are recycled by using methods that protect the environment. As the importance of environmental protection grows, the Korean government and companies further reinforce environmental policies and management, and consumers further increase the demand for eco-friendly products. Now, the era of eco-essential has come, which includes a new 'Zero Waste' trend, new transportation and new fashion.

Zero Waste



Among various eco-essential movements, there is zero waste. Zero waste is a movement to protect the environment by reducing waste to nothing. Some people follow this trend by reducing, saving and recycling and practice them unlike people who think it's cool to take care of their appearance and spend.

Here are the behavior rules, or 5 Rs, for reducing waste to zero.

1. REFUSE what you don't need!
2. REDUCE what you do need!
3. REUSE by using what you have!
4. RECYCLE what you can!
5. ROT the rest

We can use a shopping basket instead of a plastic bag, a reusable acrylic straw instead of a disposable straw and replace the 4.7 billion plastic toothbrushes that are thrown away every year with bamboo toothbrushes. The zero waste movement is promoted through Youtube and Instagram hash tags. If you search #zerowaste, you can easily find posts that share their eco-friendly lifestyles. They tell you how to use old products as decorations and sell products made with recyclable, recycled or eco-friendly materials.

While consumers are changing their lifestyles for the environment, governments and companies try to reinforce their social role for the environment. For example, the Korean government prohibits customers from using take out cups for use in coffee shops. With this in mind, Starbucks replaced the plastic straws that it had previously provided with paper straws and the material of the muddler was also changed to wood. Lotte hotels also participated in the zero waste movement. They planned to change disposable forks and knives into biodegradable products and bathroom amenities into eco-friendly products made from natural materials.



Zero waste may be a small change in people's lifestyle, but most people are realizing the seriousness of environmental pollution and the necessity of waste reduction. As the number of people who are trying to do this is gradually increasing, each industry's efforts to reduce waste are also beginning. The Ministry of Environment is in the process of making regulations to reduce or eliminate the use of disposable envelopes and cups and over-packaging. These small movements will have a big effect on the environment.

Personal Mobility Vehicles



Among the main causes of fine dust emitted in Korea, automobiles are one of the most significant reasons. However in Korea, the number of registered vehicles has risen 3.1% and the mileage driven has increased 2.3% to 2018, according to the Korea Transportation Safety Authority. Also more people are buying diesel cars because of the cheaper fuel, but these cars emit large amounts of nitrogen dioxide, which is also bad for the environment. With these investigations we can see that automobiles are one of the major factors of environmental destruction. However, they are so common and necessary to our lives that we can't easily realize this truth.

Because of this, many people and the motor industry are now getting into 'personal mobility vehicles' which means one- or two-person electric vehicles. This includes electric unicycles, electric kickboards, electric bicycles and subcompact electric cars. Personal mobility products are easy to drive and carry and they also cost less. For these reasons, interest in personal mobility vehicles is getting bigger and new products are being designed and produced these days, all over the world. According to Fuji Research Institute Corporation, the global business of personal mobility vehicles will develop up to 100 million vehicles by 2020.

cles by 2020.

However, there are still no appropriate policies for personal mobility vehicle users in Korea. According to current Korean laws, some personal mobility vehicles are banned from use on sidewalks, in parks and even on some roads with other cars. Unlike Korea, Germany allows personal mobility vehicle drivers on the roads under some conditions and Japan has special districts for them and allows them to be used in most parks.

In cities, there are so many cars. As a result, there are problems like not enough parking spaces and traffic jams as well as pollution. Furthermore, as the number of single people or couples grows, personal mobility vehicles can be suitable for them to save money and energy. Therefore, the government should implement good policies so that consumers become interested in personal mobility vehicles as soon as possible, and drivers can use them to help reduce pollution.

Conscious Fashion



In the world of fashion, there is also an environmental movement. As the fashion trends rapidly change, the number of clothes thrown out and wasted is increasing and some of the discarded clothes become an environmental problem by being buried or burned off. Because of this, a new "conscious fashion" trend has become popular. This trend is eco-friendly and morally aware in designing, producing and packaging of clothes.

There are two main types of conscious fashion. The first is 'eco-fashion', which means making clothes with environmentally friendly materials. Instead of using synthetic textiles, some fashion brands are using eco-friendly textiles or dying methods that use the least amount of water, so they keep developing new fabrics. The second type is 'recycling of secondhand clothes'. Used clothes from consumers, reusable plastic waste or cloth remnants can be used to make new apparel. One typical example is the apparel brand, H&M that is carrying out a campaign of collecting clothes to recycle or renew.

Many people said they are willing to buy conscious fashion items. On the other hand, some people still think negatively about this concept, because most conscious fashion items are more expensive than other normal clothes. Therefore, they might think these new clothes are made of trash and cannot understand why they have to pay more. However, these clothes are usually made with more complicated and numerous processes, so they can be more expensive now. However, if the recycling system becomes more extensive and more brands and factories start to use it, the prices will be much more reasonable.

These three big keywords (zero waste, personal mobility vehicles and conscious fashion) are showing how many people are interested in saving the Earth. Having some small habits and conscious consumption as well as donating money or volunteering to improve the environment can lengthen our planet's life. If you've forgotten how to save the Earth for a while, you can practice some small behaviors we recommended earlier.

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Words to live by

O LORD, our Lord, how majestic is your name in all the earth! You have set your glory above the heavens.

(Psalm 8:1)

Job Information

International Medical Tour Coordinator



By Seo Yu-jeong
KMG Editor-in-Chief

Thanks to developed technology, many people are getting medical benefits these days. Some of them want better medical care at a good price, so medical tourism has become a new kind of tourism business. Thus, the job international medical tour coordinator, as a guardian of international patients, was formed just few years ago.

Role

An international medical tour coordinator's role is so important before a patient comes to Korea until after leaving Korea. What coordinators have to do first is being a marketer to attract customers for their hospital. When international patients come to Korea for medical treatment, the most important thing is to get a medical tourist visa which is different from just a tourist visa. Coordinators help them to get a visa and transport them to hotels and the hospital. Moreover, coordinators have to interpret between doctors and patients and translate medical procedures. Patients don't only get medical treatment but also go sightseeing, so the coordinator also is a tour guide. When the patients leave Korea, the coordinators must manage patients' follow-up care, too.

Qualification

There are no specific degree or education requirements. A license is helpful but not required, but language skills are a must. The national medical tour coordinator license started in 2013. To get this license, you must have a tour guide license or have work experience at a hospital for more than 2 years. However, the ratio of successful applicants is too low, and the license is not actually important. If you have the license you can enter large hospitals and university hospitals. Although you don't need a license, you must be good at language. In Korean, people who can speak English, Japanese, Chinese, Russian and Arabic are needed. Arabic is especially useful because few coordinators speak it and the number of patients has been increasing.

Prospect

Even though this job is new, the government supports this work by offering a national license and giving financial support to hospitals to hire these people because medi-tours have become an important part of the tourism industry. Perhaps, because it is a new industry, there isn't much competition, yet. Because of the high demand for medical tourism and low number of coordinators, there will be many job opportunities.

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Notice

The 37th Gazette Cub Reporters



The Gazette has recruited new cub reporters. Please keep following their activities in the Gazette. They will do their best to deliver helpful information to Keimyung students.

Choi Yun-jin (Department of International Relations)
Hyun Chae-lin (Department of International Business)
Kim Eun-bi (Department of Spanish and Latin American Studies)
Moon Hye-jin (Department of Tourism Management)

Column

What to Do with Free Time?



By Robert Kerr
KMG Proofreader
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As a husband, father, and professor, I often find myself without a lot of free time. I have obligations and responsibilities to many people, most of which require time. This means that the time that I do have to choose what I would like to do is often quite precious and leaves me wishing for more time in the day?29-hour days would be perfect. Anyway, I often wish that I could return to the time of being an undergraduate student so that I might have the free time that many students have so that I could take advantage of my free time better than I had.

First, I understand that many students are very busy. Undergraduate courses are often accompanied by a lot of homework and group projects, not to mention tests and quizzes throughout the semester. Many students also have to, or choose to, work at a job to earn money when they are not in classes. There is no doubt that this feels like a busy time for students. However, as most students probably realize, it pales in comparison to what most parents and professionals are required to do. Whether it is staying up all night with a young infant, or completing a project for a deadline at work, or balancing responsibilities as you get older is a challenge.

So, if I was given the energy, knowledge, and wisdom that I have now to use when I was an undergrad, I feel that I could be very productive. First, I would focus my energy on being prepared for class. This does, of course, include bringing the necessary tools like books and pens, but also involves pre-reading chapters and preparing questions to ask during class. Further, by being at my best during class time, such as eating healthy food and sleeping well, I would be able to take advantage of having an expert in what I am studying and be able to help me with any problems that I might have. This seems like a simple process, similar to arriving at work ready to be productive each day, but it is something that I did not regularly consider when I was younger.

I would also spend a lot of time establishing good habits. Much of my life these days seems to be directed by the habits which I had established as a younger man. The habits that I would focus on would be related to scheduling. As much of my life as a young adult was simply reacting to situations, not thinking ahead and scheduling. I would force myself to be more disciplined with my time and less reactive. I think this planning would help me be more productive and procrastinate less.

A final aim would be to begin learning a language, or many languages. I avoided studying French when I lived in Canada as the task of learning a language seemed too immense. I now realize that learning a language, as with most skills, just requires regular attention and a commitment to consistent study and practice. As time feels like it is truly passing faster as I age, I can see the rewards of investing time into large endeavors, like learning a language, much quicker than when I was younger. As learning a second (or another) language is certainly a rewarding and enriching process, I think this would be time well spent. The satisfaction associated with accomplishing such a grand task also motivates me to undertake further long-term tasks.

In conclusion, I think that I would use my free time to make investments in my future. Instant gratification feels good only for an instant. I have come to understand that anything worth doing requires effort, and that it is the effort that will eventually lead to the sense of accomplishment that is associated with deep satisfaction and long-lasting happiness.

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A National Cultural Property in Dongsan Library



By Kim Eun-bi
KMG Cub Reporter

Keimyung University revealed that the Korean poem ‘Sinpyeon Yuchwi Daedong Sirim’ will be designated as a National Cultural Property the Cultural Heritage Administration on April 29, 2019.

It was written by ‘Ryu Huiyeong’ during the mid-Joseon period and consisted of seventy Korean poems. He wrote it for the purpose of collecting the entire Korean poems

of that time. The scope of the poems was expanded from the Three Kingdoms period to the Joseon Dynasty, and the recognized authors were diversified, including even the monks of that time.

Dongsan Library’s collection will include 96 volumes of national cultural assets across 22 various types after the national cultural asset designation is granted. In terms of the number of national cultural properties designated, it is the largest among all

private university libraries.

Choi Jae-sung, the director of the Dongsan Library said, “We will allow all Koreans to share the cultural assets that have been designated through the Dongsan Library’s website.” and “We will continue to excavate materials of high cultural value in the future.”

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Keimyung University Daemyung Campus Festival



By Hyun Chea-lin
KMG Cub Reporter

A festival for The College of Fine Arts and Artech College was held at Daemyung Campus May 14-15, 2019. The theme of this festival was that of a retro concept. The festival made old-fashioned style promotional posters and videos, and many students attended the event in retro costumes such as double denim fashion in line with the theme of retro. During these two days, there were activities such as a flea market, playing a game of memories such as jegi chagi. The

final event of the festival was the performance and a tavern hosted by students at Daemyung Campus. The performance began with an opening performance by the student councils, singing and dancing performances, followed by special performances such as byungeom a Chinese mask play where performers change masks quickly, magic. The festival was successfully wrapped up with the active participation of both universities’ student associations, academic associations, and students.

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A Youthful Talk-relay



By Moon Hye-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

A youth talk show for local people and students opened at Keimyung University Hengso Museum on 5 May, 2019. Broadway musical actors Michael K. Lee visited and Kim Varhola joined, introduced and held a discussion with the audience. This talk show was facilitated by an English interpreter so people could understand and communicate easily.

Michael K. Lee debuted on Broadway and since mid-2000 has been very active in Korea. In this show, he discussed about why refused to sign-on for the musical ‘Rent’.

“It is <Rent> so famous that everyone knew about and formalized for me. The special thing to me is the creation musical I could provide impetus new character.” translated from a Korean translation of his original quote.

During the question and answer period, he responded to a question about what he does in his free time. He said he tries to keep healthy, and when he gets home, he plays and helps his son study. He tries to keep a creative life by spending time writing or practicing singing.

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Nabucco, as the 120th Anniversary Musical of Keimyung



By Choi Yun-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

The musical, ‘Nabucco’, by the Italian composer G. Verdi was performed at the Keimyung Art Center May 20- 22, 2019. This musical is an adaptation of the biblical story of King Nebuchadnezzar II of Babylon. The third act, “The Chorus of Hebrew Slaves,” is considered a masterpiece that will remain significant in the history of music. About 300 professors, alumnus and students from the College of Music and Performing Arts from KMU participated as choirs, per-

formers and orchestras, adding to the significance of our school’s 120th anniversary celebration. By utilizing the university’s cultural and artistic capabilities and infrastructure, the participants were able to promote self-esteem as a member of the family of Keimyung through this large musical performance.

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KMG English Study Corner

Expressions Related to Exhaustion



By Shannon Berry
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- A: Hi Leo. You don’t look so good. What’s wrong?
B: Hi Lily. Yeah, I know. I’m so **burned out** from studying. I just pulled an **all-nighter**.
A: Well then, you need to rest and **catch some z’s**.
B: Thanks. That’s good advice.

Here are two expressions related to exhaustion. To be burned-out is an adjective that means to be mentally and physically exhausted. It comes from the phrasal verb burn (oneself) out. An all-nighter means to stay up all night and get things done, usually studying or homework. To catch some z’s means to get some sleep. The ‘z’ refers to the buzzing sound of snoring.

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Brief on KMU

Special Lecture The Swedish Ambassador



By Hyun Chea-lin
KMG Cub Reporter

The Swedish ambassador to Korea, Jacob Hallgren, gave a lecture, titled “The Country of Lagom on How Became the World Leader in Innovation”, in Dongcheon Hall on May 2, 2019. Lagom is an important virtue in Sweden, and it means “appropriate” in Swedish, and many Swedes consider Sweden as the country of lagom. Lagom is simple, but it also has a spirit that values harmony in the community. Based on this basic spirit, Mr. Hallgren said inventions and technologies from Sweden have been developed aiming at convenience and harmony. After the lecture, he had a question-and-answer session with the students.

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Employment Strategies for Overseas Intern



By Choi Yun-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

A special lecture regarding employment strategies for overseas interns was held at the College of Humanities and International Studies on May 9, 2019. This lecture was conducted by the deputy director of Korea Overseas Career Development Association (KOCA). In the lecture, the deputy director emphasized that having an overseas internship can be a blue ocean, also known as a promising market that does not currently exist or is unknown and has no competition, in the current trend of employment. Typically, here at KMU, there are various programs that students can apply for. The opportunity to both study and work abroad is a great way to enrich yourself and have a great experience in a new country.

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The Keimyung Teacher’s Award Ceremony



By Kim Eun-bi
KMG Cub Reporter

In honor of Teachers’ Day, the 23rd Keimyung Teacher’s Award Ceremony was held in the Second Conference Room of the Main Administration Building on March 10, 2019.

Awards were given to Lee Sang-chul in the field of education and research, Bae Tae-sik in the field of student and career guidance, and Gong Su-gwon in the field of religious and social services.

“It is one of the most important jobs for teachers to cultivate human resources that are essential to the entire human race,” said Shin Il-hee, president of Keimyung University.

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Hengso Museum Gave Open Lecture



By Moon Hye-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

To celebrate family month in May, Hengso Museum gave open lectures about a folk painting story. This lecture occurred over 3 dates. On May 5th the title of the folk painting was Full of Happiness, on the 22nd the lecture was about the court painting from the Joseon Dynasty period, and on the 29th the Joseon Dynasty period folk tiger painting. These lectures occurred between 14~16pm on the dates mentioned, and attendance was free.

Folk paintings were drawn by unknown artists who tried to decorate their living spaces or follow customs. This gave evidence as a symbol of desire for happiness and formative aspects. The most typical work is Tiger which was painted by Kim Heng Do.

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Contemporary Issue

Nationalization of Firefighters

By Hyun Chae-lin
KMG Cub Reporter

Recently, large forest fires broke out in many areas, including Gangwon Province and Busan. In particular, the Goseong-Sokcho forest fire in Gangwon Province, which occurred on April 4, 2019, was predicted to be a major disaster. However, the recent independence of the National Fire Agency has made it possible to mobilize firefighters from all over the country in the event of a disaster. Because of this, 3,200 firefighters rushed from everywhere around the country, contributing greatly to the success of stopping the forest fire and reducing the damage. Cheong Wa Dae Public petition is a site that government and Cheong Wa Dae officials can answer for requests that more than 200,000 people have agreed to, someone posted a request on the Cheong Wa Dae National Petition site asking that all firefighters become national employees, and about 200,000 people agreed.

According to Cheong Wa Dae's answer to the public petition, only about one percent of the nation's firefighters are in state positions, and 99 percent are in provincial posts, with the regional imbalance in fire service at a serious level. There is a large gap in manpower and facilities between departments depending on the budget of each local government. This leads to inequalities in people's safety, which can result in damage to people's lives and property.

If the firefighter is converted to a state post, the entire nation will be guaranteed an even level of safety



by narrowing the regional gap on firefighting personnel and equipment. The construction of a combined healing center for firefighters will also reduce the physical and mental damage they endure. Also, the pay for firefighters will be increased.

So far, the issue of improving the treatment of firefighters and shifting the nation's position has often been discussed, but the issue has been forgotten as public attention disappears. Coordination between the

government and local governments on the bill has already been completed, and only the National Assembly's handling of the bill now remains. However, it is time for the public to show a steadfast interest in passing bills to help firefighters because it is not just for firefighters but also for the safety of the people's safety.

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Global Topic

Boeing 737 Max Crashes

ByByeon Soo-yeon
KMG Junior Reporter

On March 10, a Boeing 737 belonging to Ethiopian Airlines, which left Addis Ababa in the Ethiopian capital of Nairobi, crashed six minutes after takeoff, killing all 157 people on board. Last October, the same type of plane belonging to Indonesia's Ryanair crashed 13 minutes after takeoff, killing 189 people on board. As a result, the Boeing 737 Max model has been suspended worldwide.

The cause of the two accidents is under investigation, the malfunction of the Maneuvering Characteristics Augmentation System (MCAS) is the most probable reason. As the nose of the plane bows lowered due to MCAS malfunction, the pilot moved the steering wheel almost at the same time to correct the trajectory, and the record of raising the flag was stored in a zigzag graph. The pilots continued to pull on the steering wheel until the plane crashed, unable to overcome the machine's strength.

The 737 Max 8 model will be equipped with a "disagree light" as a standard feature in the future, according to a recent announcement. The malfunction warning lamp illuminates if the angle of attack (AOA) sensor sends incorrect information to the aircraft's MCAS. Boeing has offered the device as an option for an additional cost but was not on either of the two aircraft that crashed. When the malfunction warning



lamp is illuminated, the pilot can quickly figure out what causes the plane to go down and can quickly solve the problem by manual manipulation in accordance with the manual. Boeing, the manufacturer of the aircraft, said that it has decided to cut its monthly production of 737 Max by 20 percent from the current units, in recognition of problems with the plane.

The U.S. Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) said it will establish a joint task force with the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration

(NASA) and international aviation authorities to review Boeing's solution to the 737 Max aircraft's defects. With 737 Max flights suspended around the world, including the United States, since the middle of March, following the Ethiopian accident, the FAA and Boeing are working hard to find a solution. Boeing noted that it will continue flight testing for the next few weeks and then submit a safety solution to the FAA.

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Opinion

By Moon Hye-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

AI (artificial intelligence) has been studied for a long period of time. Deep learning technology is a new area of machine learning. Through this system, we can teach computers to think like humans. It is a key factor of the fourth industrial revolution, but people are still divided over the issue of being able to trust the value judgments of AI. I believe we can trust AI with value judgements.

First, AI is fast and accurate, so that can help people work better. Using this advantage, Seoul has decided to use AI in civil law. Originally, a detective would visit website or search the Internet to judge whether a post on an Internet site is legal or not. Now, AI can find clues to the investigation on the Internet quickly and accurately. Automating simple, repetitive work increases detective work efficiency. The team leader of public welfare officer said, "By using AI for simple work instead of doing it myself, I have a lot of time to do other jobs."

Second, AI can be useful in criminal judgment. AI legal systems can be of extreme value in making judgments. If a person judges it, the result could be inappropriate because of bribe or personal aspect. But, AI is learned system that can be more impartial. In America, the AI system 'Ross' has been used in legal cases. Ross "reads" documents and organizes the information. It can not only execute work quickly but also demonstrates the ability to understand the meaning of documents. By using AI, data input and analysis time decreases as well as person-

nel expenses. This causes the cost of legal service to go down, so more people are able to afford hiring a lawyer.

AI has no self-consciousness, so the chance of objective judgments is high. Through deep learning, AI neural network AI will be developed. Many people are worried that it could invade their privacy, but it can't because this system is made by humans who can control it. With AI, we can experience the remarkable development of the world and pass the limits of humans.

Opinion From a Reader

By Park Ji-yang (Department of International Commerce)

Through AlphaGo, we realized the development of AI. We can easily see AI every day in location recommendations in Google maps or video recommendations in YouTube. I think we can't just be against it forever because it plays a big role in our lives. In the article 'Ross', AI is good enough to replace simple, repetitive legal work, so that lawyer can concentrate on other work. This would be helpful to make better decisions than at present. Also, division of roles could be divided between AI and a lawyer. If we accept innovations in techniques with an open mind, our future will be grow more than now.

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People were shocked when the artificial intelligence program AlphaGo beat Kim Se-dol 4-1 in 2016. As the accuracy of artificial intelligence (AI) has increased recently, there have been many attempts to apply it to entire industries. Innovative big data, cloud computing, and machine learning converge to solve a variety of real world challenges. Most notable is that while conventional AI was owned by experts in one field, it has recently been revealed to non-experts in a form that is easily understood and immediately applied by non-experts through the revitalization of open sources, thus improving the performance of AI with the participation of many people. Some people see the evolution of AI as a danger, while others see it as a miracle.

By Kim Se-hyeon
KMG Junior Reporter

In this era of the fourth industrial revolution, AI Bluetooth speakers wake us up in the morning, tell us the weather, and help us shop from home. By Using AI to do precision work in a factory or a company, the work will be nice and easy. But what happens when it makes a mistake? Who will be asked to take the responsibility? I don't think using AI will help people; I think it will harm them.

First, if AI becomes smarter than humans, it can become a weapon that can harm humans. The American drama "West World," shows how problematic AI can become. Martin and Blaine have engaged in exciting gun battles using ordinary people controlled by computers, but over time, Martin and Blaine lose control of their avatars. If human greed continues, even an imaginary story can become reality.

Secondly, people may lose their jobs because of artificial intelligence. Most of the current accounting, banking, public services and administrative tasks can be replaced by current AI technology. This would allow customers to place orders within minutes, which could greatly reduce working hours. Using such convenient robots powered by AI can provide convenience and benefits to our lives, but 70 percent of those employed are expected to lose their jobs by 2025, according to a study by the Korea Employment Information Service. In fact, a 2013 study in Britain predicts that about 50 percent of basic office workers will be replaced by AI within 20 years.

If AI is left to continue along its current path, it

will not only make the world more chaotic, but it will also lead to a shortage of places for humans to be. Also, many people, including scientists, university professors and politicians, have voiced opposition to AI. Do many people, including myself, go beyond human control to think and judge for themselves? Think about it. Many scientists think that data is the only way humans can control AI. It depends on what data you enter. But it's not possible that we're out of human control. They said that humans could be in danger if laws and regulations on artificial intelligence are not established. When we see this, we feel that strict laws and regulations regarding AI should be created. AI should also not be developed any further for a safe society.

Opinion From a Reader

By Kim He-rin (Department of Tourism management)

As AI develops more and more, the damage to human society is enormous. It is the youth unemployment rate that shows the damage best. South Korea's youth employment rate is decreasing significantly with each passing day. This is because factories and companies use AI instead of humans. As a result, young people who find part-time or full-time jobs are more likely to lose their jobs and end their lives. I think we should reduce the use of AI and make greater progress before creating bigger problems.

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Interview

We Love Korean History!



• Songxuewei, Zhanghuiyun, Luan and Gaiwenjun, Chinese exchange students who are studying in KMU

By Kim Eun-bi
KMG Cub Reporter

Here are some Chinese exchange students who love Korean history. I have heard about them from my friend who listens to a Korean history lecture and I asked her to introduce them. I wondered why they are interested in Korean history and wanted to hear the stories about their lives in Korea.

Q. Please introduce yourselves.

Hello, we're exchange students from China. We are freshmen who are majoring in tourism management, international commerce, and e-trade in Keimyung University.

Q. What are your original majors in your universities in China?

All of our majors are Korean in China. The reasons why we major in Korean are that we thought Korean language is attractive in the way that it sounds smooth and simple to use compared with Chinese.

Q. Is there any motivation for learning Korean history?

As you know, our original majors are Korean so we were exposed to Korean history naturally, too. Historical Korean dramas also affected our interests in history.

Q. What do you think about Korea's history?

We think that Korean history is simi-

lar with Chinese history because Korean language used Chinese characters in the past, and Korea is close to China geographically.

Q. Are there any parts of Korean history that you like or don't like?

That's a little bit difficult question for us. Actually, this is the first time to learn about Korean history, so there are some difficulties to understand and organize. We are trying to study hard now. If we can be proficient in Korean history, we will tell you about them next time.

Q. Do you have any difficulty in living Korea?

There are some difficulties because we are not very good at using Korean to communicate with Korean students. And we think that is the reason why Korean students can't become closer to us. We really want to make many Korean friends.

Q. What do you want to experience in Korea?

We want to go to Namsan Tower in Seoul and go to our favorite singers' concerts such as EXO and GD.

Q. What are you going to do after your graduations?

If we graduate, we want to become Korean teachers and interpreters of Korean in China.

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Let's Go on a Visit

Yeosu, The Beautiful Story



By Woo So-yeong
KMG Junior Reporter

There is a famous song related to Yeosu titled, ‘Yeosu Night Sea.’. It is safe to say that this song helped raise Yeosu tourism. Yeosu is popular for its convenient location for all areas of Korea, and hosts various tourist attractions. Yeosu is surrounded by beautiful seas, is a port city, and contains the Dadohae-haesang National Park, and I look forward to introducing Yeosu to you.

There are also many historic areas which make it an interesting place to visit. Yeosu was a sacred place during the Japanese Invasion of Korea in 1592 and Yeosu boasts many great tourist attractions. First, there is Jin-namkwan, the site used to display Admiral Yi Sun-shin’s work. After the Japanese invasion of Korea in 1592, this site was burned due to frequent wars, but it was recently rebuilt. This site is believed to contain a building of great historical significance and academic and artistic value. As such, there are several places left in Yeosu that are related to Admiral Yi Sun-shin. This is a place where you can see and feel many things related to Admiral Yi Sun-shin such as the introduction of the medical soldier during his time. There is a plaza which marks the start of this period of history, and the culture, and is worth visiting.

Yeosu is also the largest producer of marine products on the south coast. Special products like leaf mustard kimchi and salted seafood produced in Yeosu. The anchovies and oyster dishes produced in Yeosu are famous if you want to experience these local delicacies firsthand. One reason why Yeosu is a popular destination is the beautiful natural scenery because development and preservation were properly harmonized to make this happen.

Yeosu also hosts the ‘Turtle Ship Festival,’ the nation’s oldest extravaganza, which is held every May. The most eye-catching structure is the turtle ship, which has been reproduced close to its original shape. In fact, it was designed so that tourists can view inside the model turtle ship so that audiences can feel the appearance of the sailors and the vivid scenes of its use. There

is also a mural that depicts Admiral Yi Sun-shin’s life story and the process of the Japanese invasion of Korea in 1592. The festival also boasts cultural performances such as the naval forces departure ceremony and Gang-gang-sullae, which is the folk game that is held every Saturday.



Looking out of the square toward the sea, you can see the the Dolsan Bridge. At night, the bridge is lighted with 50 colors and has a colorful appearance. The night view of Dolsan Bridge will help spectators understand why the sea and light are together in Yeosu. After enjoying the night view of the bridge, it is time to move to the Yeosu Expo Station and watch the Big O show. Visitors can enjoy the largest maritime fountain show on the ground, dancing to the sweet classical and jazz tunes. Tickets are available online and on site, but it is closed every Monday.

Yeosu is not only enjoyable at night as there are several ways to enjoy Yeosu during the day. If you want to feel the beautiful day of Yeosu, I recommend visiting the mural village. Here, you can look up at the colorful murals and the sparkling sea. Although you may be tired by going up to the top, the top of the mural village make you forget the strength of the uphill path. Some cafes which are located at the top are enough to enjoy



this beauty. If even this is not enough to enjoy Yeosu, I recommend taking a cable car or a rail bike near the sea. It may be a short time, but it is another way to enjoy Yeosu. If you buy tickets through social commerce, you can purchase them at a lower price, so take a look. The cable cars are divided into general and cabin, and they have a transparent floor, so riders can see the ocean under their feet. Isn’t it thrilling just to think about it? Like these attractions, Yeosu, which has such diverse charms during the day and night, has no reason not to visit.

When I visited Yeosu, I found that there is enough beauty in the city. In particular, the sunset from the Dolsan Bridge was more impressive than I expected, and the glittering surface of the sea in the sunlight was unforgettable. During the summer vacation season, abundant food and events will be offered so use the upcoming summer vacation to visit Yeosu and make new memories.. Also, I recommend using travel week. Don’t forget to visit and enjoy the delicious seafood and beautiful natural landscape!

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Drama Review

Rude Miss Young-ae 17



- Director: Han Seol-hee
- Main actor: Kim Hyeon-souk, Lee Sung-jun
- Screening date: 2019.02.08

By Kim Se-hyeon
KMG Junior Reporter

‘Rude Miss Young-ae’ is a documentary series which has aired on tvN since April 20, 2007. The drama is the longest-running Korean soap opera and has aired for 17 seasons, with 300 episodes. In fact, even though it the ratings of this series are not as high as other series, it is still running because it is a considered a great representative of dramas. It is uncommon for dramas to air in series in Korea, but Rude Miss Young-ae is much loved by viewers.

The secret to the show’s longevity lies in “real life.” Instead of using artificial war games or

things like that, the drama uses events from work and home-life to capture the growth of the female lead, Yeong-ae Mak, and her day-to-day life on camera. Also, recently, the show has begun using zooming techniques similar to those commonly seen in TV dramas or commercial films, viewers can view characters at flat angles that make them feel like they are watching in a theater. Even though they have made these changes in shooting styles, the show maintains the unique lead character.

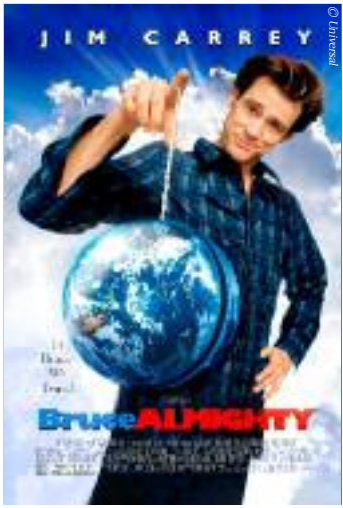
The author of tvN’s longest-running drama “Rude Miss Young-ae” is Seol-hee Han and she has worked with the same PD and directors for since season 1. The main character, Young-ae, is an old-fashioned woman of average Korean appearance, and the stories from the drama are happening around her. Seol-hee was also a minor writer on programs such as ‘Hello, Francesca 3’, ‘Sad Love’, ‘Tae, Hye, Ji’, ‘All My Love’, ‘Three Man’ and ‘Jump’, and the author of the book, “Only I am Happy”.

The show consists of seasons 1-17 and includes the growth of Young-ae as a person as well as her getting married and becoming a mother. The drama is loved by many women as she is a working mother and a wife who manages to overcome all difficulties. Featuring the daily lives of struggling parenting mothers on April 25, 2019, season 17 has become the season with the highest ratings, and many people are already looking forward to what it will happen in season 18.

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Movie Review

With Gratitude, Bruce Almighty



- Director: Tom Shadyac
- Genre: Comedy, Science Fiction & Fantasy
- Running time: 102minutes

By Choi Yun-jin
KMG Cub Reporter

In a busy and hectic life, do you live with gratitude? In the movie Bruce Almighty, Bruce complains that he is unhappy with life and gets annoyed by everything. After his negative ramblings, the God comes to him and gives Bruce the

power of God. I would like to introduce you to a film that gives us a sense of whether there is a Bruce who probably complains all the time, and gives us a sense of what we would do if we had the power of God.

Bruce is a news reporter in Buffalo, New York. He often entertains people with funny and simple conversations, but he is always dissatisfied with the little news stories he is given. His dream is to deliver the scene of a dramatic incident, not just small news. He constantly complains to God about his circumstances.

In a series of events that happened one day, Bruce is given the power of God. Bruce learns that he has become an omnipotent man who has everything at his disposal. Will Bruce be able to find what is most precious to him?

Compare Bruce’s behavior with your own. Think about it! If you face some specific case, what would you do?

This movie is full of suggestions. Since we can never be omnipotent, we often dream of a life of being an almighty God. But to us living in a state of limits, omnipotent life sends us a message about how we can’t live - how we should live our lives now. Don’t we miss thankfulness in our daily lives? I hope you will recover your gratitude, not get lost in busy daily life.

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Art & Culture

DIMF



- Location: Various theaters and the entire metropolitan area of Daegu
- Date: 2019. 06. 29(Fri) ~ 07.08(Mon)
- Website: www.dimf.or.kr

By Seo Yu-jeong
KMG Editor-in-Chief

Daegu Metropolitan City is known as the Musical Metropolitan City from late June to early July because of the DIMF (Daegu International Musical Festival). DIMF is held every summer and features great musicals which usually can’t easily be seen. Though

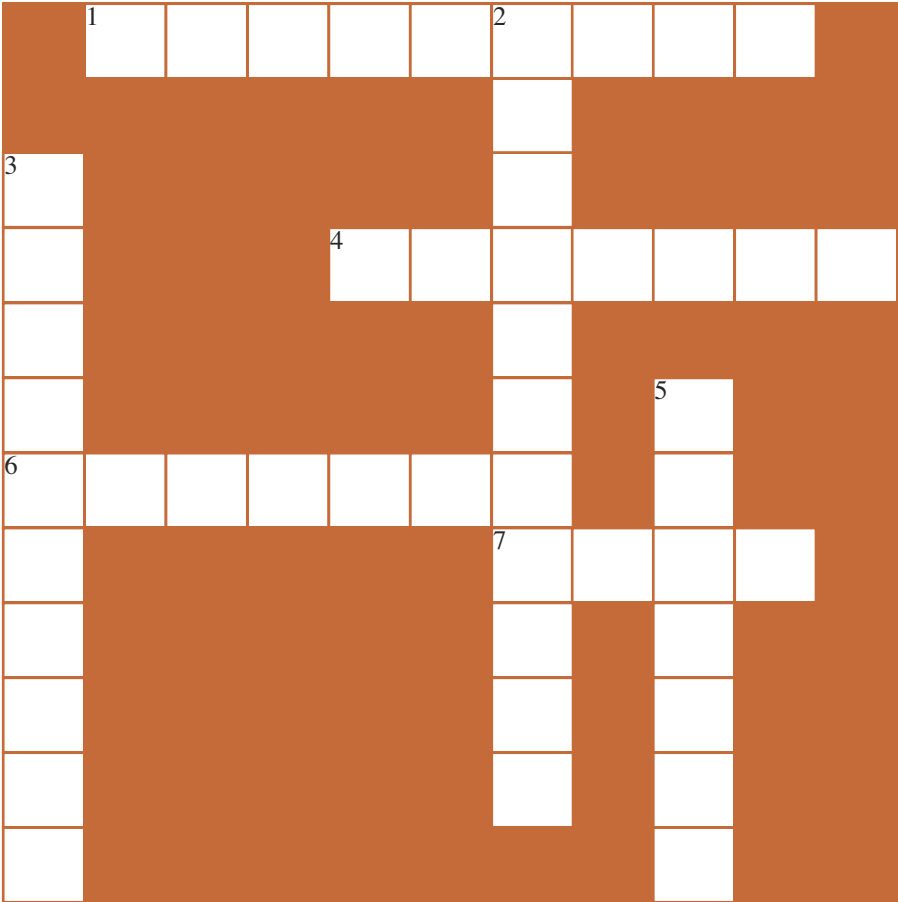
DIMF, the British musical, Flash Dance, was premiered to Korean audiences in July of last year and its popularity has continued until this March.

This year, various international teams from Britain, Spain, Russia, France, China and Taiwan will attend along with the Korean teams. Although many people are interested in musicals, they often can’t attend large performances because of the high price. However, audiences can see diverse musicals at affordable prices at DIMF. In addition, there is a program named College Musical Festival, which hosts musicals which are made by Korean college students, who are with future musical actors and actresses, and are all free.

Most plays are held at Daegu theaters like the Keimyung Art Center, Daegu Opera House, Bongsan Cultural Center, Suseong Artpia, Ayang Arts Center, etc. while others will be shown at smaller venues throughout the festival. At DIMF, audiences can see not only musical works, but can join various programs which will be started in downtown and the Kolon Field Concert Hall (near Duryu Station) before the festival starts in late June. During the hot summer in the hottest city of Korea, called Dae-frica (Daegu + Africa), enjoy your summer vacation with an exciting musical festival.

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Puzzle



Please read the newspaper carefully to help you solve the puzzle. Once you have solved this puzzle in English, please bring it to the office of the Keimyung Gazette by June 17th, 2019. KMG will present a small gift to any person who solves the puzzle correctly.

-ACROSS-

1. refer to the qualities that people from a particular place are believed to have
4. a play or film that uses singing and dancing in the story
6. such as bottles or sheets of paper, you process them so that they can be used again
7. describing words and behaviour that are likely to embarrass or offend people, because they relate to sex or to body functions

-DOWN-

2. the belief that it is good to buy and use a lot of goods
3. all the people in a group or country who are of a similar age, especially when they are Considered as having the same experiences or attitudes
5. relating to illness and injuries and to their treatment or prevention